I - READING (10 Marks)

Read the passage carefully and answer the following questions:

Citizen journalists can also have a significant impact on a news story. In 2002, a United States senator, Trent Lott, made racist statements. He suggested that black Americans were inferior to white Americans. Newspapers wrote short articles about this, but bloggers continued writing about his statements. The negative responses in the blogs forced newspapers and television to continue reporting about the story. Finally, the senator had to resign from his position. Citizen journalism is powerful, but it also has problems. One problem is accuracy. Anyone can post a story, so how do readers know what is true? Another issue is what kind of information citizen journalists should publish. For example, traditional media decided not to broadcast videos of the execution of the Iraqi leader Saddam Hussein; however, someone posted a video of his death on the web just minutes after the execution. It is clear that traditional media no longer have absolute control of the news.

Online news sites have also forced the traditional media to change the way they do business. Traditional media make money mainly through advertising. However, since more people get their news online, fewer people are buying newspapers or watching the news. Advertisers have therefore begun to buy more online advertising and spend less on advertising in traditional media. This has caused the traditional news media to lose money. One solution has been to move to the Internet. Most large news organizations now have Web sites. For example, CNN has a very successful Web site with an audience of more than 20 million people per month. The growth in digital media and citizen journalism has resulted in many changes in the business and reporting of the news.

A. Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)

1. Who suggested that black Americans were inferior to white Americans?

___________________________________________________________________________

2. How do traditional media make money?

___________________________________________________________________________

Name: JAZAN

UNIVERSITY

ENGLISH LANGUAGE CENTER

Medical Colleges

1st Progress Test

PRE 164 - 3 - English For Medicine II

Date: 1/1/1435

Semester: First – (1434-1435 H)

Duration: 2 Hours

Form: A

Student ID

Marking Profile

ASSIGNED | SCORE | GRADE

40

Name in Arabic:    

Name in English:    

ID No.:   

SN:  

Group:  
B. Give a suitable **title** for the passage. (1 Mark)

________________________________________________________________________

C. Choose the correct answer: (2 Marks)

1. Traditional media are losing business because ________________.
   
   a) many people want to write their own news.
   
   b) traditional news organizations have started their own online sites.
   
   c) more people now find their news online, so fewer people are buying newspapers.
   
   d) citizen journalists do not make a lot of money.

2. Citizen journalism is powerful, but it also has two problems. What are they?
   
   a) accuracy and speed
   
   b) advertisements and blogs
   
   c) blogs and accuracy
   
   d) accuracy and kind of information

D. Tick ☑️ whether the statement is true (T) or false (F). (2 Marks)

1. Citizen journalism may be inaccurate because untrained people are publishing news very quickly and usually without an editor. ☐ T ☐ F

2. Advertisers are spending more on traditional media. ☐ T ☐ F

E. Find and write a word from the passage that is similar in meaning to the following: (3 Marks)

1. an answer to a problem: __________________________

2. people who watch a programme: __________________________

3. to leave one’s job or position: __________________________
II – WRITING (10 Marks)

A. What are the two format problems in the paragraph below? (2 Marks)

Lately, I have been unhappy with my job as a cashier at McBuns. Firstly, the hours are very hard for me. I work from 3:00 in the afternoon to 11:00 in the evening, and I have trouble getting up the next morning for class. Next, the pay is miserable. I am making only twenty cents above minimum wage. Last, the people I work with are unfriendly. They never smile or want to have a pleasant conversation. It is time to look for a new job.

1. ______________________________________________________________

2. ______________________________________________________________

B. Circle the general idea in each group of words. (0.5x4=2 Marks)

1. a) reading
   b) going to movies
   c) weekend entertainment
   d) bowling
   e) watching entertainment
   3. a) an excellent salary
      b) a great new job
      c) flexible hours
      d) company product for lower prices
      e) health insurance

2. a) crime
   b) pollution
   c) disadvantages of cities
   d) the high cost of housing
   e) crowds
   4. a) fresh air
      b) advantages of camping
      c) away from city crowds
      d) cheap
      e) beautiful mountains

C. Rewrite the title correctly. (1 Mark)

1. my biggest mistake ever

__________________________________________________________
D. Write a paragraph about “my classmate”. Use the following points to guide you: (5 Marks)

- Give your paragraph a title.
- Please include the main idea sentence, information (like her name, what she likes, her qualities, interests, hobbies) and a conclusion.

___________________________________________________________

___________________________________________________________

___________________________________________________________

___________________________________________________________

___________________________________________________________

___________________________________________________________

III - GRAMMAR (10 Marks)

A. Circle the main clause and underline the time clause. (1 Mark)

Before the plane landed, we arrived.

B. Choose the correct answer. (0.5x4=2 Marks)

1. Roba (were eating / ate / eats / was eating) when Sharifa came at 2:30 p.m.

2. While I (study / studying / was studying / studied) last night, Fatima called.
3. Abdullah (put / puts / are putting / was putting) his clothes every morning.

4. When the phone rang, I (answered / was answering / am answering / answer).

C. Circle the error and re-write the corrected sentences below. (2 Marks)

1. Did you went home yesterday?

______________________________________________________________

2. Yesterday I speak to Ayesha before she went home.

______________________________________________________________

D. Complete the sentences using the correct verb form in parentheses. (2 Marks)

1. A. Did you eat breakfast?
   B. Yes. I (make) ______________ a sandwich for myself.

2. A. Where is your history book?
   B. I (give) ______________ it to Fatima.

E. Make questions from the given responses. (3 Marks)

1. A. ______________________________
   B. Yes, he did. (Bob ate some soup for lunch.)

2. A. ______________________________
   B. Next year. (I’ll graduate next year.)

3. A. ______________________________
   B. At 10:00 p.m. (My plane arrived at 10:00 p.m.)

IV - MEDICAL (10 Marks)

A. Write down the meanings for the following medical terms. (2 Marks)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Medical Terms</th>
<th>Meanings</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. dyspnea</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. hypertension</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
B. Circle the term that best completes the meaning of the sentence in the following medical vignette.  

(1 Mark)

As a part of her (*intravenous* / *postpartum* / *prenatal*) care, Beatrix underwent (*ultrasoundigraphy* / *endoscopy* / *urinalysis*) to determine the age, size, and development of her fetus.

C. Complete the following sentences by choosing the correct medical terms.  

(4 Marks)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>hemiplegia</th>
<th>hypertrophy</th>
<th>dysphagia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>neoplasm</td>
<td>tachycardia</td>
<td>prosthesis</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Any new growth of the tissue; malignant or benign is ________________.
2. An artificial part of the body is ________________.
3. A condition of rapid heart rhythm is ________________.
4. Difficulty in swallowing is ________________.

D. Match the prefixes/ suffixes in Column A with their meanings in Column B.  

(3 Marks)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column A</th>
<th>Column B</th>
<th>ANSWERS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. -emia</td>
<td>A. before</td>
<td>1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. anti-</td>
<td>B. process of cutting</td>
<td>2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. brady-</td>
<td>C. against</td>
<td>3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. extra-</td>
<td>D. with, together</td>
<td>4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. con-</td>
<td>E. blood condition</td>
<td>5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. sub-</td>
<td>F. under, less than</td>
<td>6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>G. slow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>H. outside of</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>