I. **READING (10 marks)**

Read the passage and answer the following questions.

Today, traditional journalists no longer have control over the news. The biggest change has taken place in digital media. In digital media, well-trained journalists with a lot of experience are not the only people reporting the news. Free, convenient technology means that almost anyone with a computer can report news online. These people are known as citizen journalists, or bloggers. Citizen journalists have the same technology as the traditional reporters and can easily publish the news. The news can reach millions of people through the Internet on web sites and blogs - another name for online journals. One amazing thing about blog postings is their speed. Bloggers often post news before the traditional media reports it. For example, when Hurricane Katrina hit New Orleans, bloggers posted video and text of devastation before many of the major news organizations. Another example is the tsunami in Southeast Asia, bloggers were the first to tell the world what was happening.

One large online news site is the South Korean OhmyNews web site. This website which was founded in 2000 by Oh Yeon-ho, publishes hundreds of stories every day. Millions of readers visit this site. In 2003, 25,000 citizen journalists were writing stories for OhmyNews. Four years later more than 40,000 were reporting. These citizen journalists are not professional journalists; they are office workers, salespeople, farmers, and doctors. As Oh Yeon-ho explains, “With OhmyNews, we wanted to say goodbye to 20th century journalism…Our main concept is every citizen can be a reporter.”

Citizen journalists can also have significant impact on a news story. In 2002, a United States senator, Trent Lott, made racist statements. He suggested that black Americans were inferior to white Americans. Newspapers wrote short articles about this, but bloggers continued writing about his statements. The negative responses in the blogs forced newspapers and television to continue reporting about the story. Finally, the senator had to resign from his position. Another famous person to lose his job because of bloggers was Dan Rather, an American television journalist. These examples show the power of citizen journalism, but it also has problems. One problem is accuracy. Anyone can post a story, so how do readers know what is true? Another issue is what kind of information citizen journalists should publish. For example, traditional media decided not to broadcast videos of the execution of the Iraqi leader Saddam Hussein; however, someone posted a video of his death on the Web just minutes after the execution. It is clear that traditional media no longer have absolute control of the news.
A. Answer the following questions. (3 marks)

1. How does the news reach people through citizen journalism?
   
   ________________________________________________________________

2. What is the main concept of OhmyNews?
   
   ________________________________________________________________

3. Give two examples of citizen journalism.
   
   ________________________________________________________________
   ________________________________________________________________

B. Circle “T” for True and “F” for False statement. (2 marks)

1. The examples in the passage show the power of citizen journalism. (T/F)
   
   __________________________

2. Citizen journalists are professional journalists. (T/F)
   
   __________________________

C. Choose the correct answer. (2 marks)

1. Free, convenient technology means that almost anyone with a computer can report news online, these people are known as:
   
   a. traditional journalists     b. citizen journalists
   b. bloggers                   d. b and c

2. The statement that black Americans were inferior to white Americans was given by:
   
   a. Dan Rather          c. Saddam Hussein
   b. Trent Lott          d. none

D. Fill in the blank. (1 mark)

The popular news site for citizen journalism is ________________________.

E. Find the words with the similar meaning in the article above: (2 marks)

1. Destruction in a large area (n) par 1.
   
   __________________________

2. To leave one’s job or position (v) par 3.
   
   __________________________
II. WRITING (10 marks)

A. Write a short composition on any one of the following topics. (5 marks)

My Favorite Teacher

OR

My Favorite Classmate

____________________________
____________________________
____________________________
____________________________
____________________________

B. Rewrite each title correctly. (2 marks)

1. My first and last trip to disney World.

2. A summary and reaction to the story “one exit”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rubric</th>
<th>Assigned Marks</th>
<th>Awarded Marks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Title</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Topic sentence / Main idea</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Narration</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Conclusion</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
C. Underline the topic and circle the comment in the following sentences.  
(3 marks)

1. Ms. Jennie, my writing instructor last semester, was a great teacher.
2. Walking is one of the best exercises known to humankind.
3. My flight on Saudi Airlines was very wonderful.

III. GRAMMAR (10 marks)

A. Do as directed.  
(5 marks)

1. When you will call me?  
(Correct the error)

2. He ate an apple last night.  
(Change it to negative)

3. A. ______________________________   
   B. Yes, it will. (The car will be late.)

4. We are going to fly to Athens.  
(Rewrite the sentence using the present progressive)

5. I went to college after I graduated from high school.  
(Underline the time clause and circle the main clause)

B. Choose the best answer.  
(5 marks)

1. We are going to go to the zoo___________.
   a. last   b. in   c. tomorrow   d. ago

2. Rita called _____________ I was studying last night.
   a. when   b. while   c. before   d. after

3. A: “What time _________ Aisha and Seham going to arrive?”
   B: Six o’clock.
   a. do   b. will   c. is   d. are
4. Fatima went to the zoo a week ________________.  
   a. last  b. ago  c. next  d. in

5. A: Where is Robert?  
   B: I don’t know. ________________ he is at his office.  
   a. may  b. might  c. will  d. maybe

IV. MEDICAL TERMINOLOGY (10 marks)

A. Give meanings for the following medical terms.  (2 marks)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Medical Term</th>
<th>Meaning</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. oncogenic</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. quadriplegia</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B. Write medical terms for the following meanings.  (2 marks)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Meaning</th>
<th>Medical Term</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. painful menstruation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. nerve pain</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

C. Circle the correct answer to complete the following sentences.  (2 marks)

1. A specialist in the treatment of bone, muscle, and joint conditions is called ________________.
   a) pediatrician  b) orthopedist  c) geriatrician  d) orthodontist

2. A drug that controls an abnormal heartbeat is called ________________.
   a) anticoagulant  b) diuretic  c) antiarrhythmic  d) nitroglycerin

3. After Mr. Tariq’s heart attack, his cardiologist noticed a rapid / fast heart rhythm, or ________________.
   a) tachypnea  b) bradycardia  c) angina  d) tachycardia

4. After her ninth child, muscles in Maha’s uterine wall weakened, causing her uterus to fall and ________________ through her vagina.
   a) prolapse  b) relapse  c) remission  d) prosthesis

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D. Complete the following medical terms using the meanings provided. (1.5 marks)

1. Treatment of a disease with high-energy x-rays is called ____________ therapy.
2. Opening from the kidney to the outside the body is called nephro ____________.
3. Removal of half of the stomach is called ____________ gastrectomy.

E. Underline the term that best completes the meaning of the sentence in the following medical vignette. (1.5 marks)

After noticing a suspicious-looking mole on her upper arm, Fatima was diagnosed with (malignant, benign, subtotal) melanoma. This type of skin cancer is a / an (intrauterine, extrahepatic, neoplastic) process and has a high likelihood of (metacarpals, unilateral, metastasis) to other areas of the body.

F. Match the medical specialists with the procedures and tests that they perform. (1 mark)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Procedure / Test</th>
<th>Medical Specialist</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. blood cell counts; bone marrow biopsy</td>
<td>A. pulmonologist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. breathing function tests</td>
<td>B. ophthalmologist</td>
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<td></td>
<td>C. hematologist</td>
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<td></td>
<td>D. allergist</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Answer/ Letter</td>
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